



## Crash box

### Fraunhofer-Institute for Machine Tools and Forming Technology IWU

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Exhibit description

Hydroformed press-hardened crash box  
made of 22MnB5

Function

Structural component relevant for crash

Concrete benefits

High strength (1600 MPa) allows reduction  
of wall thickness and thus resulting in  
weight reduction

Exhibit-related competences

Press hardening of components from closed  
profiles in the forming process based on  
action media, process design, "steel"  
lightweight construction

Unique selling proposition

Combination of forming processes based on  
action media with press hardening of  
manganese-boron-alloyed steels

Target industry/target group

Vehicle industry in general



## Strengthened crash boxes

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Exhibit description

Steel profiles locally strengthened by laser  
(left-hand side and right-hand side), un-  
strengthened profile, comparison of the  
upsetting heights at the same impact speed

Function

Improvement of crash properties, increase in  
component stiffness, control of crash  
behavior

Concrete benefits

Stiffening of longitudinal beam in areas  
relevant for crash, controllable failure  
behavior, increase in crash energy absorption  
when reducing the upsetting path

Exhibit-related competences

Wide expertise for local hardening and  
softening of components by laser technology;  
calculation and simulation of failure behavior  
and mathematical determination of the  
component areas which are heat-treated  
locally

Unique selling proposition

Optimization of material properties by local  
heat treatment as regards increase in  
component stiffness and behavior under  
abusive load

Target industry/target group

Automotive suppliers and manufacturers